

**C.U.SHAH UNIVERSITY**

Wadhwan City

Subject Code : 5SC02PHC4

Summer Examination-2014

Date: 16/06/2014

Subject Name:- Quantum Mechanic - II and Statistical Mechanics

Branch/Semester:- M.Sc(Physics)/II

Time:02:00 To 5:00

Examination: Regular

**Instructions:-**

- (1) Attempt all Questions of both sections in same answer book / Supplementary
- (2) Use of Programmable calculator & any other electronic instrument is prohibited.
- (3) Instructions written on main answer Book are strictly to be obeyed.
- (4) Draw neat diagrams & figures (If necessary) at right places
- (5) Assume suitable & Perfect data if needed

**SECTION-I****Q-1 All Questions are compulsory**

7

- a) Write the equation of Helmholtz free energy, in term of  $U$  and  $S$ .
- b) If  $S$  is entropy and  $E$  is surface of energy,  $\left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial E}\right)_V = \text{-----}$
- c) If  $H$  is hamiltonian and  $P$  is momentum, then  $\left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial P}\right) = \text{-----}$
- d) For  $N$  particle system, how many dimension of system in phase space.
- e) What is super fluid?
- f) What is value of  $T_\lambda$  for liquid helium?
- g) What is value of entropy for super fluid?

**Q-2 Answer the following .**

- a) Explain Gibb's Paradox. 5
- b) Derive: derivation of thermodynamic under quasistatic system. 5
- c) Explain: Crawling and Second sound effect for liquid He-II. 4

**OR**

- a) Why does liquid helium not solify? 5
- b) Explain: Binary alloys. 5
- c) Explain density function and derive density  $\rho = \text{constant}$ . 4

**Q-3 Answer the following .**

- a) Derive the Equipartition theorems. 7
- b) Explain Ising Model for ferromagnetic materials. 7



OR

- a) Obtain the equation of entropy (S) and energy (U) for classical ideal gas. 7
- b) Explain Macro canonical and Canonical ensemble in quantum statistics. 7

**SECTION-II**

**Q-4 All Questions are compulsory** 7

- a) What is the integration limit of  $\phi$  in scattering process?
- b) In scattering process, the formula of  $d\Omega = \text{-----}$
- c) 1 barn =  $\text{----- cm}^2$
- d) Which symmetry of potential is used for partial wave analysis?
- e) Write the time independent Schrodinger equation.
- f) Give the formula between scattering amplitude and differential scattering cross section.
- g) Which method does gives low energy approximation?

**Q-5 Answer the following**

- a) Explain Eikonal approximation for scattering amplitude. 5
- b) Calculate the differential cross section for potential under condition  
 $V(\vec{r}) = +V_0$  for  $r < a$  and  $V(\vec{r}) = 0$  for  $r > a$  5
- c) Described the screened Coulomb potential. 4

OR

- a) Explain the differential and total scattering cross section for asymptotic behaviour 5
- b) Explain the kinematics of scattering process. 5
- c) Write a short note on Partial wave. 4

**Q-6 Answer the following in detail.**

- a) Explain Born approximation. 7
- b) Obtain: Scattering amplitude from asymptotic form of radial function for partial wave. 7

OR

- a) Explain scattering and scattering amplitude from wave mechanical picture. 7
- b) Give the relation between phase shift and potential and obtain expression for phase shift. 7

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